## Al@Bicocca seminar

You are all welcome to the next bite of the series

### "Al@Bicocca"

which is meant to give you a small taste of the Algebra at Bicocca and beyond



26 September 2024 14.30 (UTC+1)

#### Online venue: WebEx

University of Milano-Bicocca Via R. Cozzi 55 Milano (IT)

#### Organizers:

Marco Barbieri Marco Fusari Nicola Grittini Ettore Marmo Francesco Matucci Matteo Tarocchi

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# The Chebotarev invariant of a direct product of non-abelian finite simple groups

**Abstract:** A subset  $\{g_1, \ldots, g_t\}$  of a finite group *G* invariably generates *G* if  $\{g_1^{x_1}, \ldots, g_t^{x_t}\}$  generates *G* for every *t*-tuple  $(x_1, \ldots, x_t) \in G^t$ . In this talk, I will answer the following questions. Let *G* be a direct product of *k* non-abelian finite simple groups. If we choose random elements from *G* independently, with replacement, and with the uniform distribution, how many should we expect to pick until the elements chosen generate *G*? And how many to invariably generate *G*?

To do this, I will introduce an invariant that is related to problems in Galois theory, called the *Chebotarev invariant* C(G) of G, which is the expected value of the random variable n that is minimal subject to the requirement that n randomly chosen elements of G invariably generate G.

This is joint work with A. Lucchini and G. Tracey.